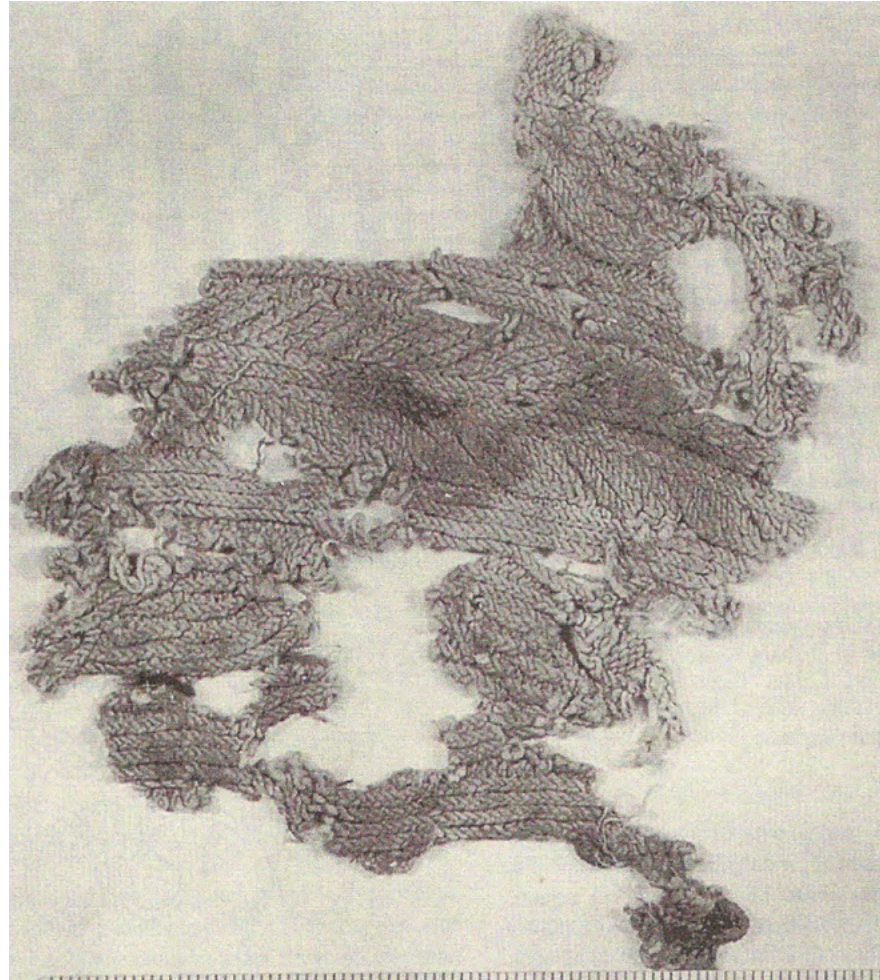




**Saul Griffith [www.otherlab.com](http://www.otherlab.com)**

# **(in)Complete History of Digital Fabrication**

# knitting ~ 1000AD



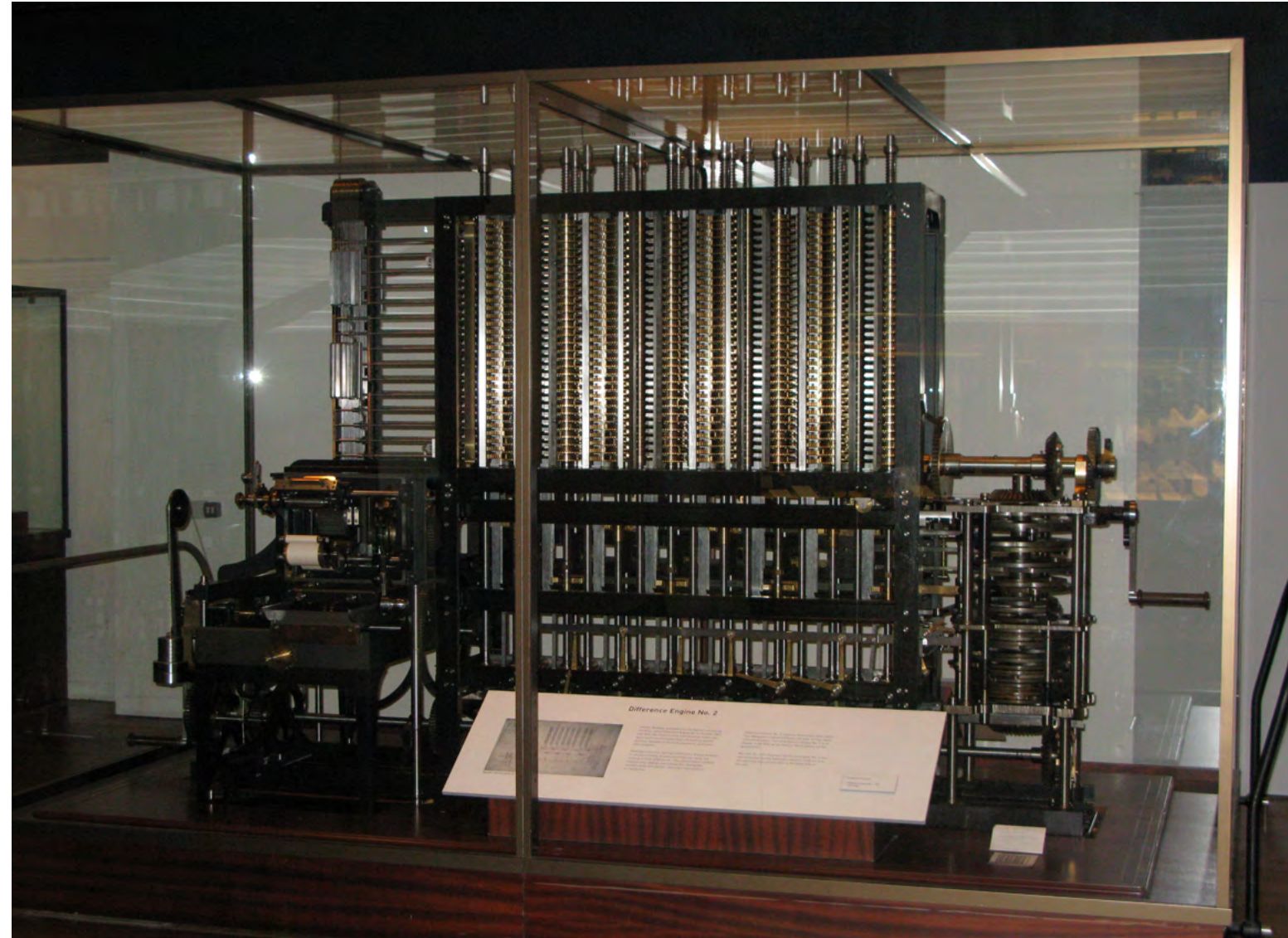
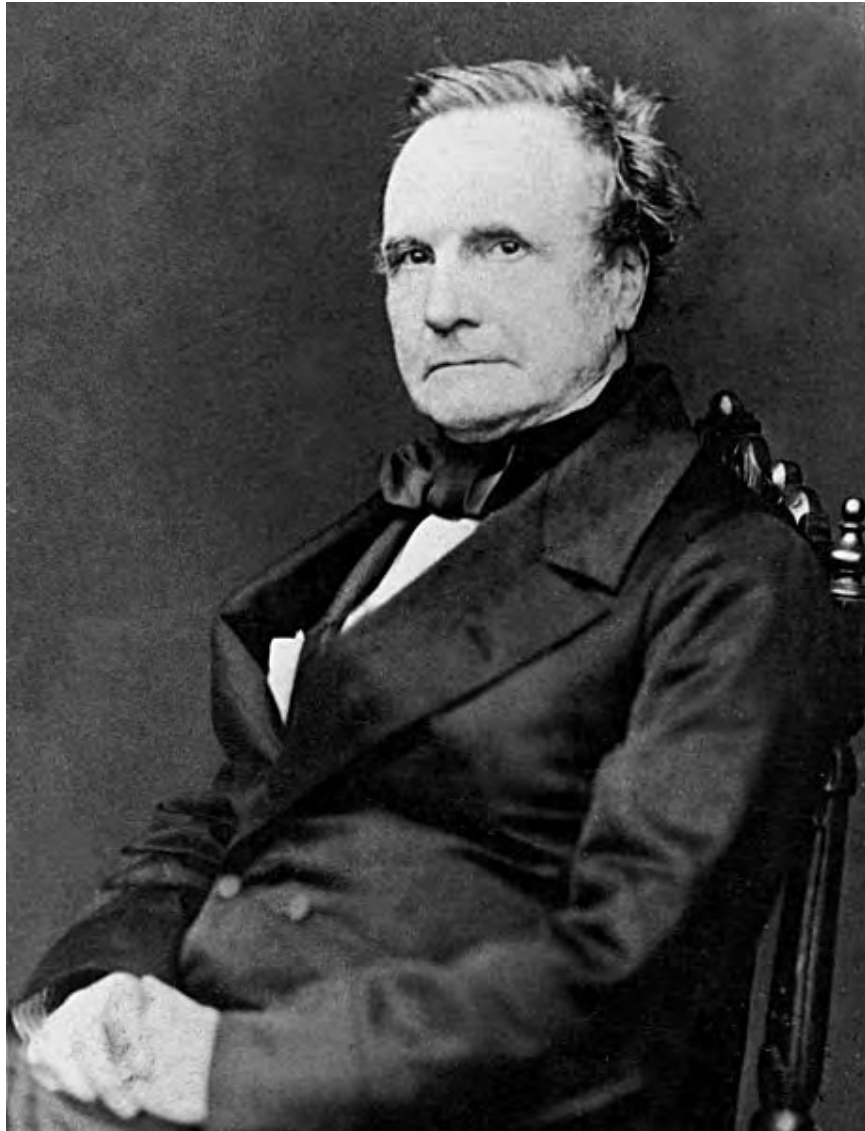


# jacquard - 1801





# babbage, lovelace, ~1820.

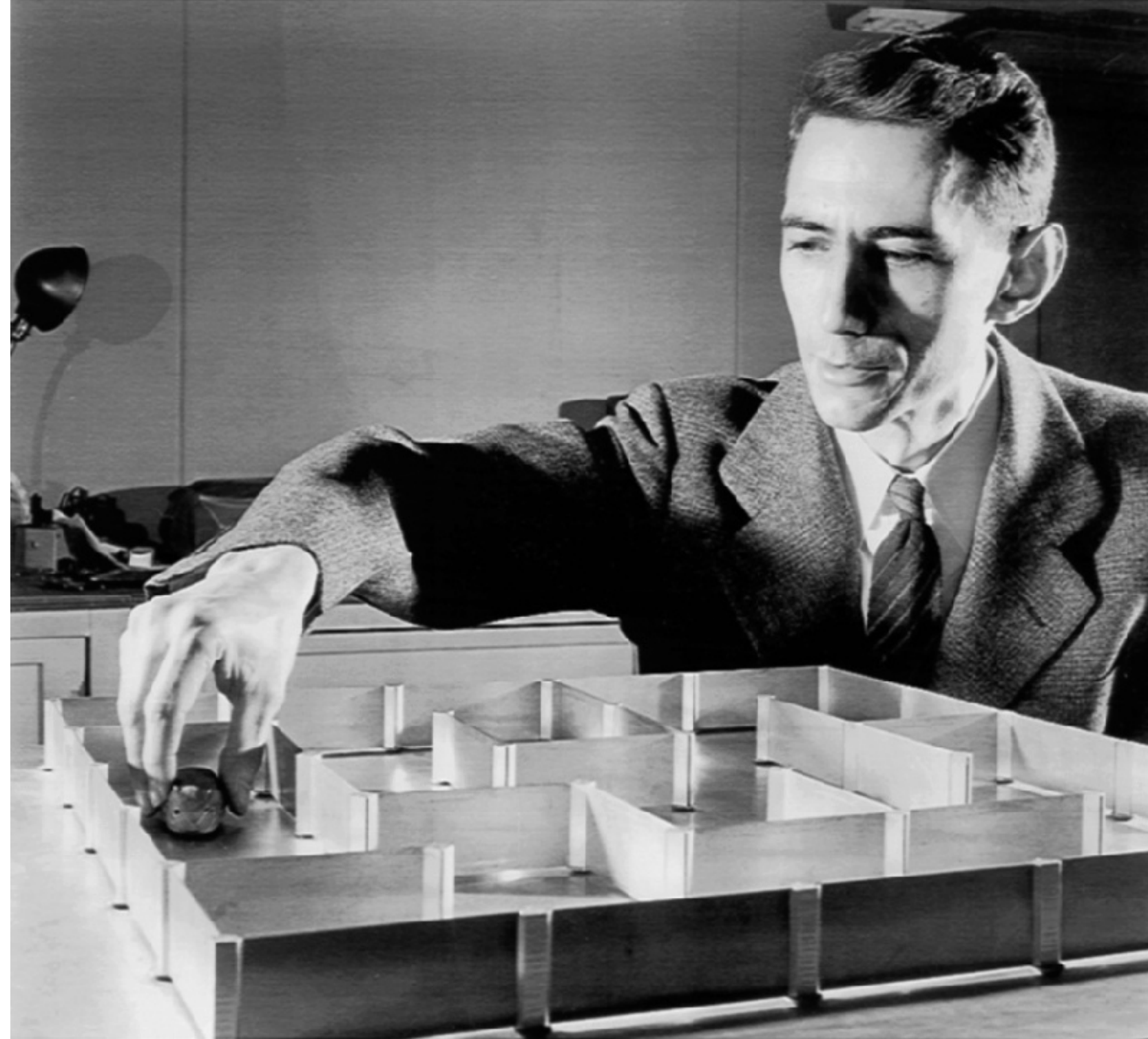




**Turing ~1936**

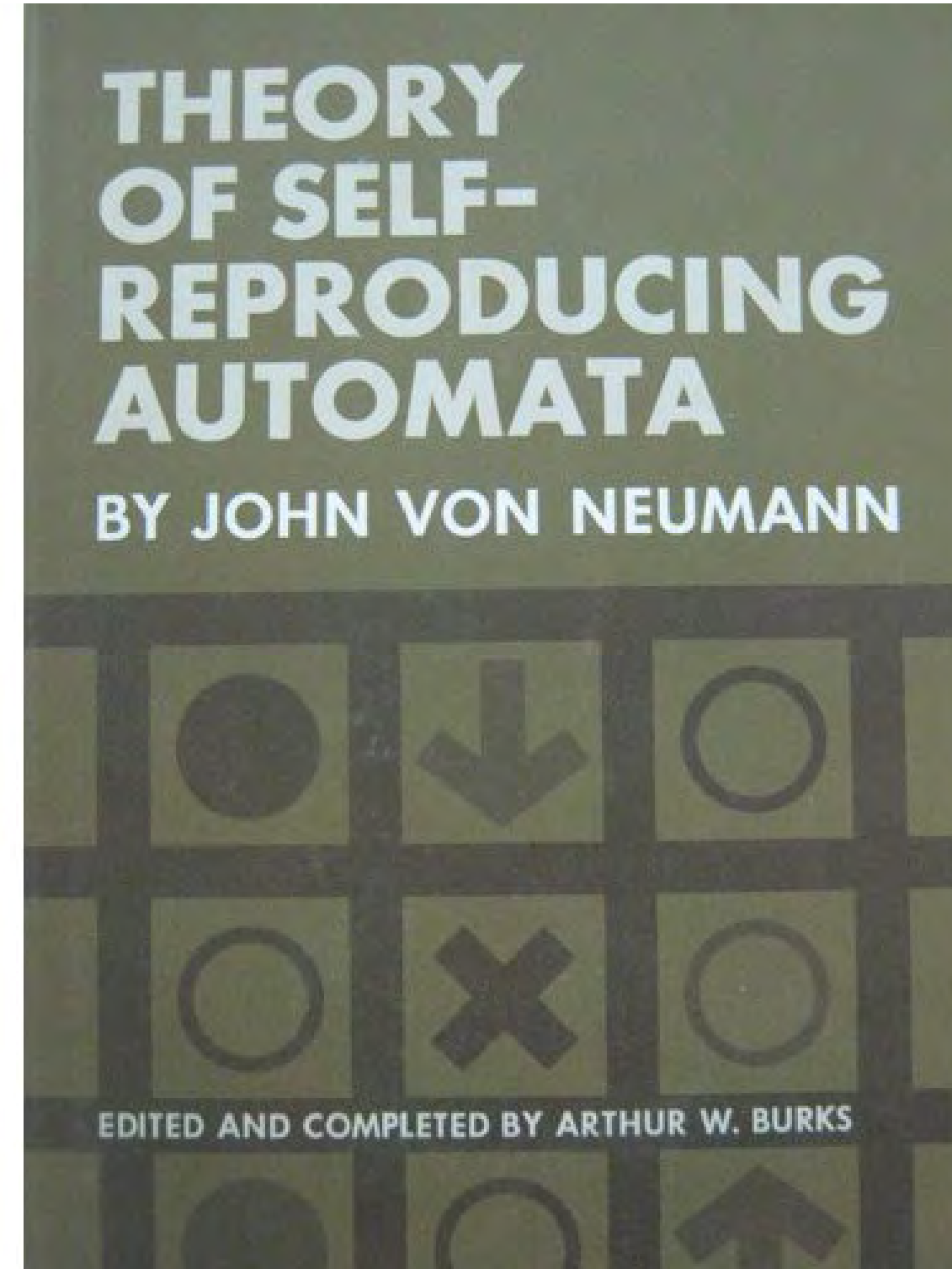


shannon ~1948

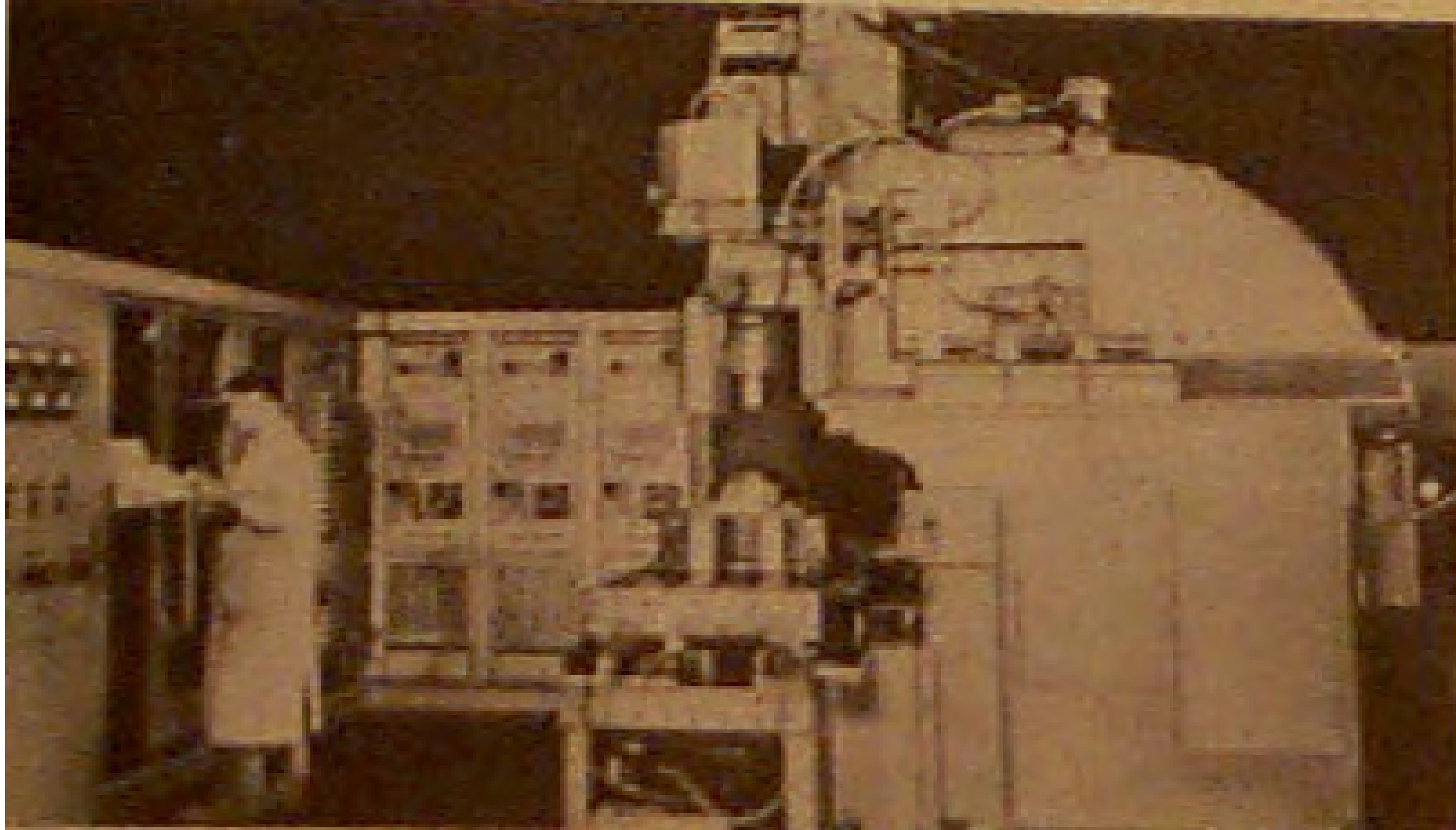




# von-neumann



# John T Parsons, and MIT CNC - 1949





# watson-crick ~1953



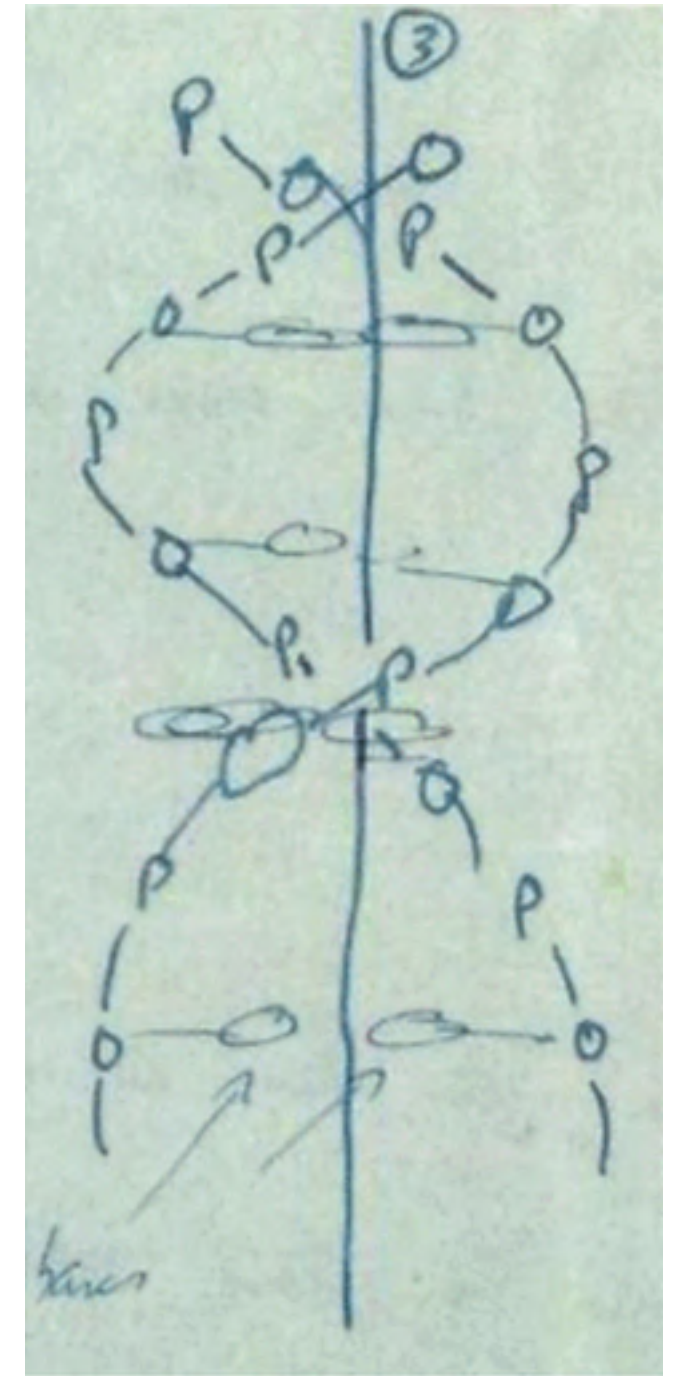
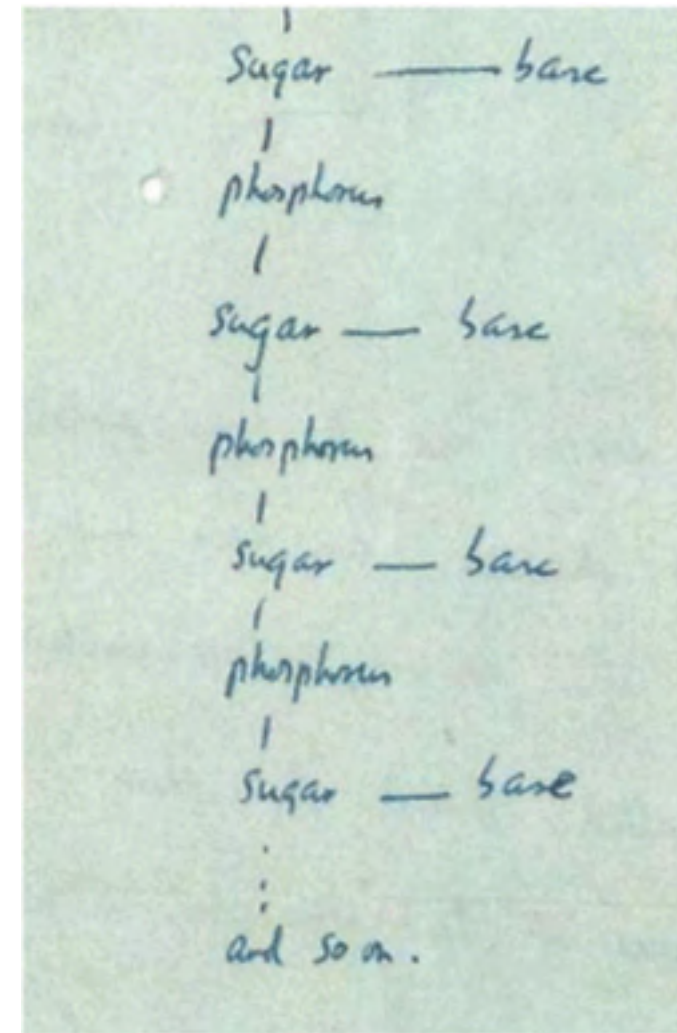
19 Portugal Place  
Cambridge.

15 March '57

My Dear Michael,

Jim Watson and I have probably made a most important discovery. We have built a model for the structure of desoxy-ribose-nucleic-acid (read it carefully) called D.N.A. for short. You may remember that the genes of the chromosomes - which carry the hereditary factors - are made up of protein and D.N.A.

Our structure is very beautiful. D.N.A. can be thought of roughly as a very long chain with flat bits sticking out. The flat bits are called the "bases". The backbone is rather





# penrose (lionel) 1959

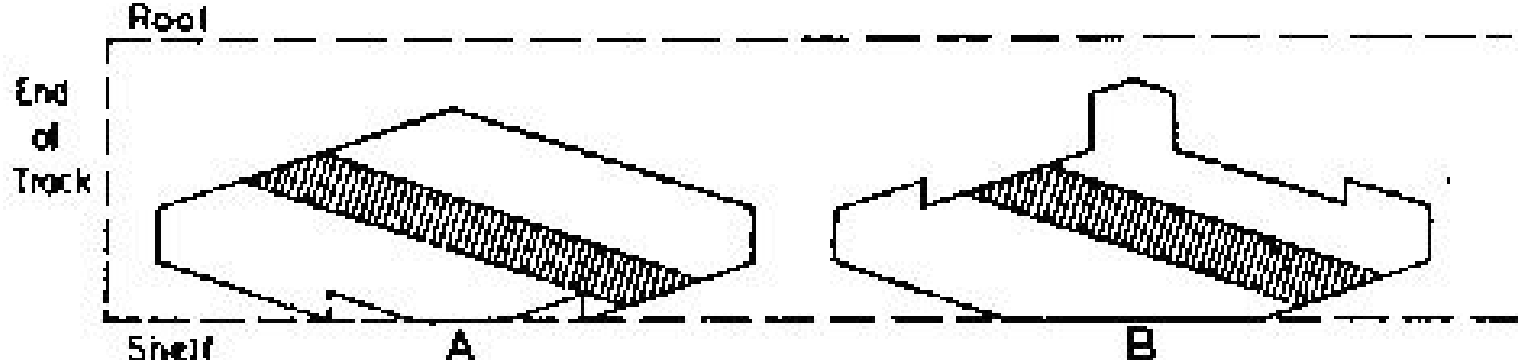


Fig. 1. Elements A and B in neutral positions on the track



Fig. 2. Elements A and B hooked together

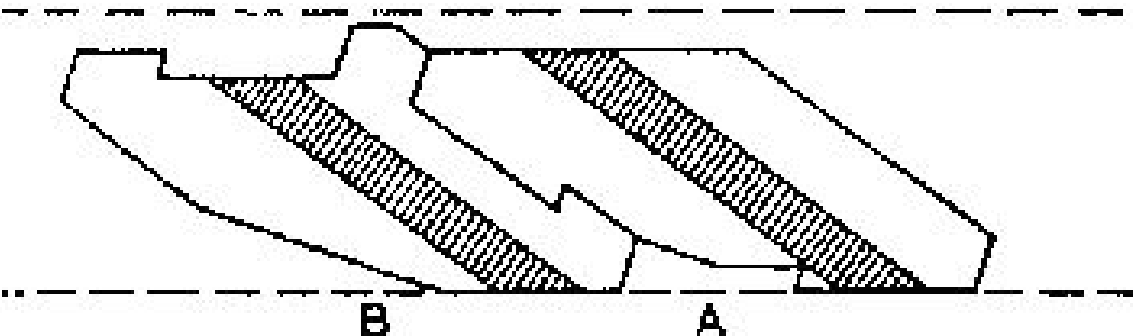


Fig. 3. Alternative complex of B and A.

**Galton Laboratory**

**University College**

**London**

*presents*

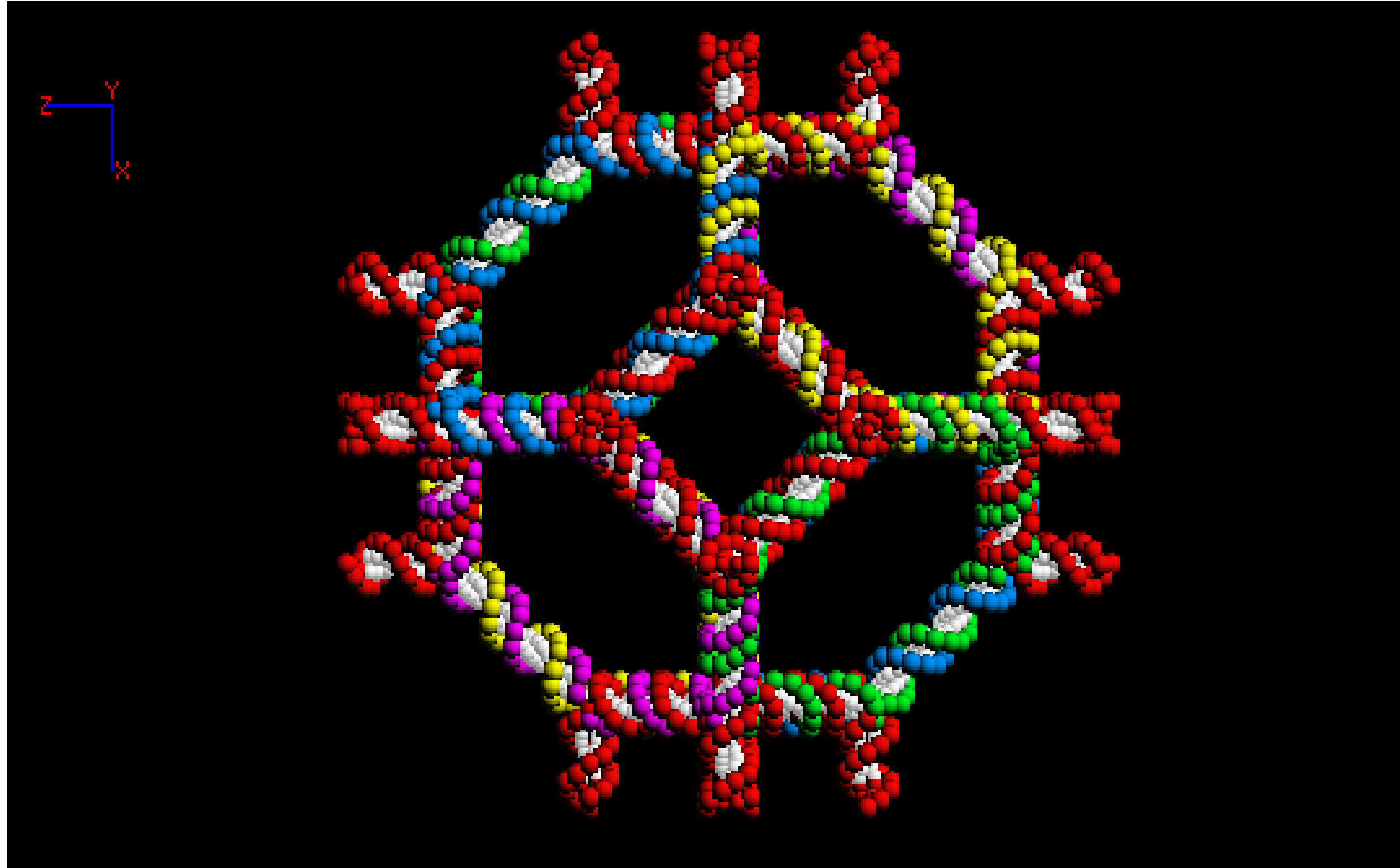


# Charles Hull 1984

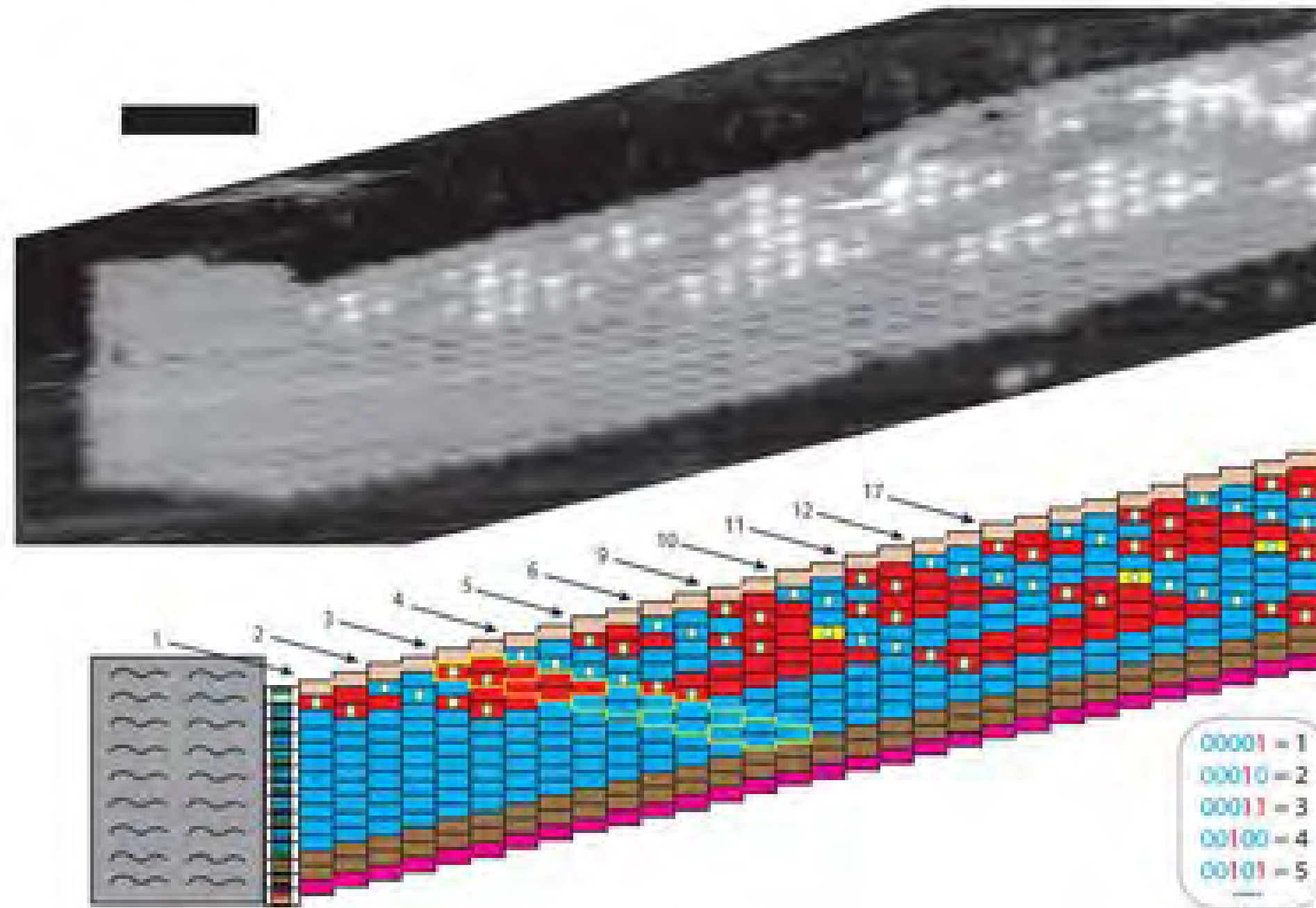




# Ned Seeman



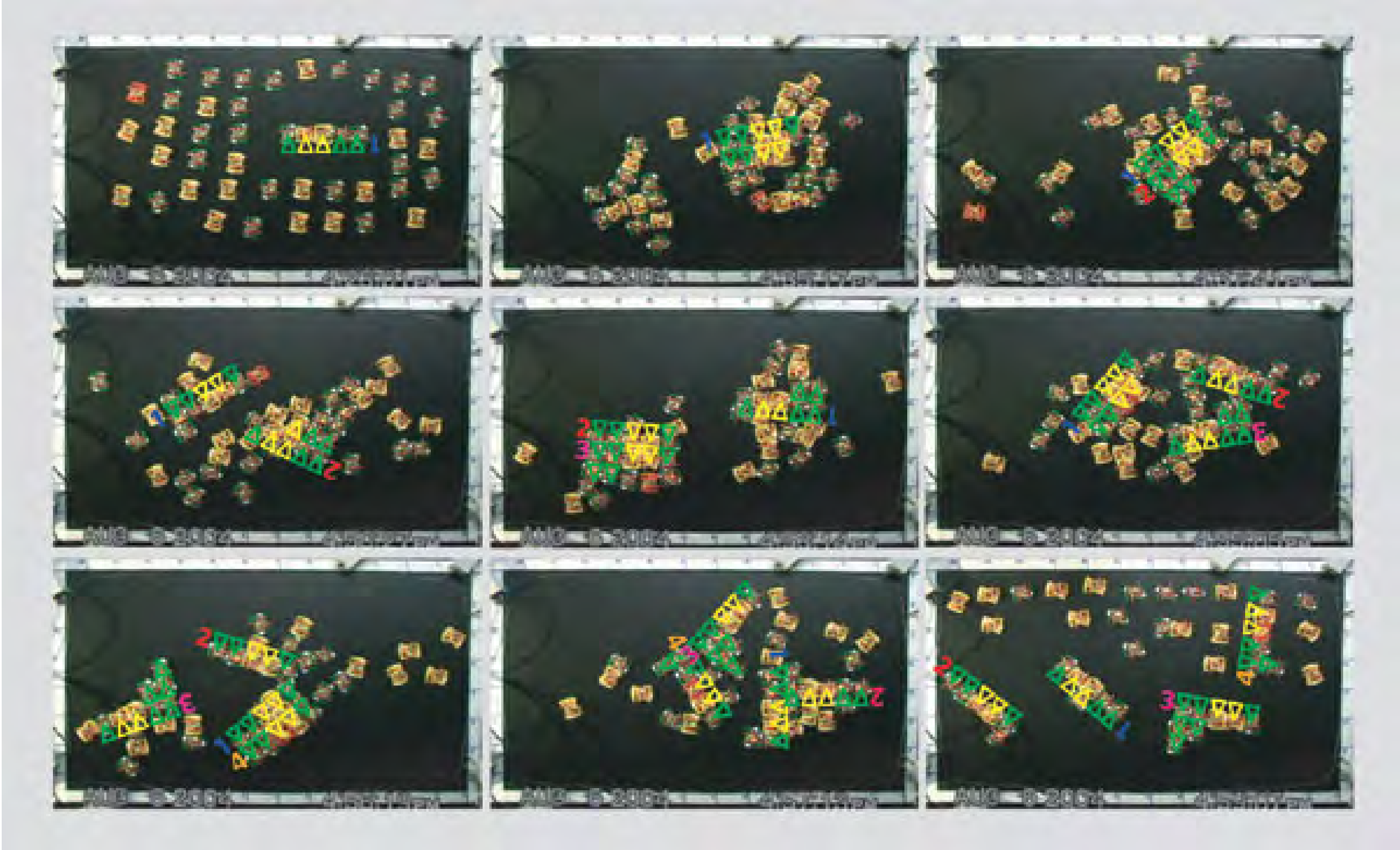
# Winfree

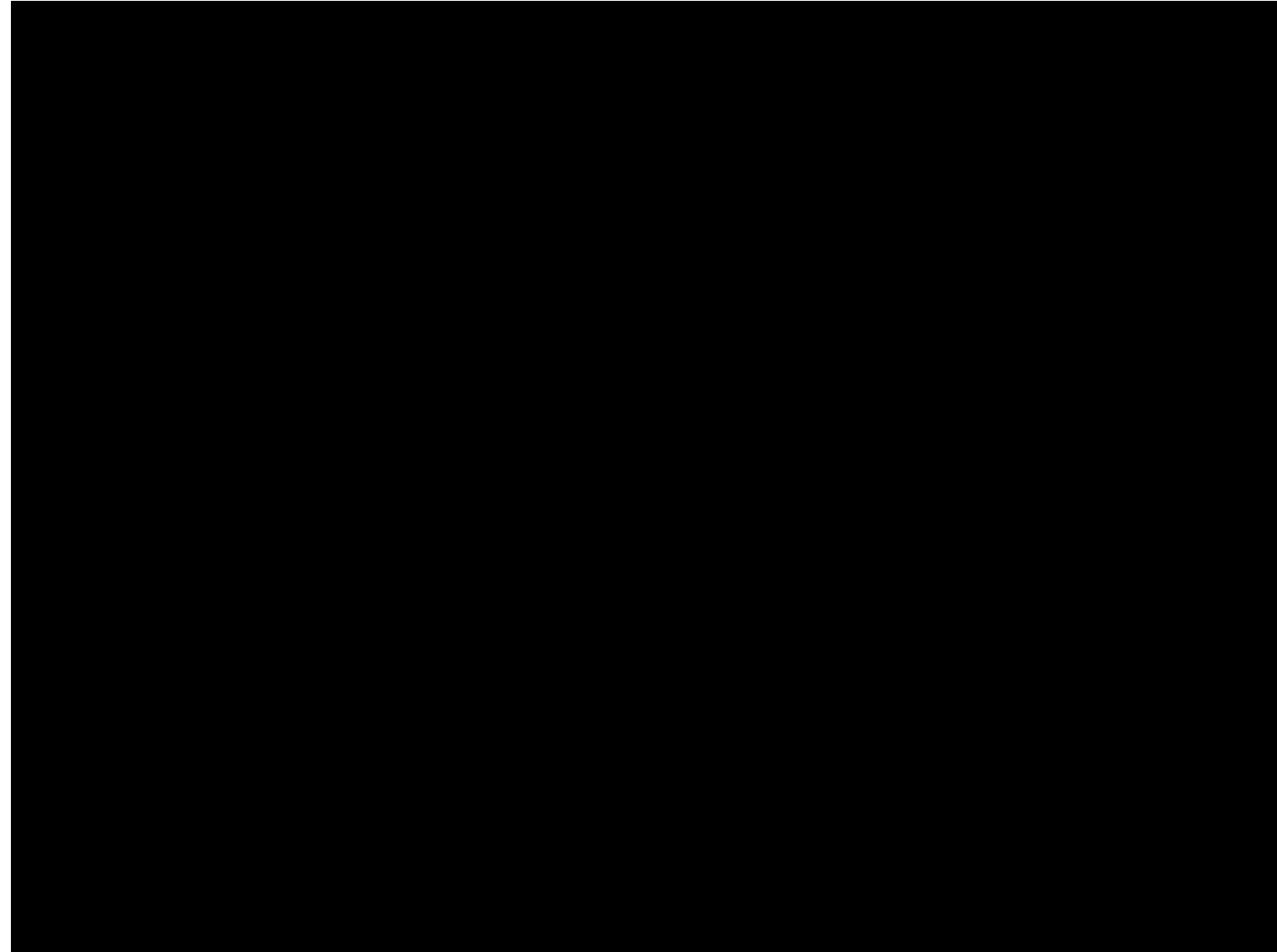


# Jacobson, Gershenfeld :

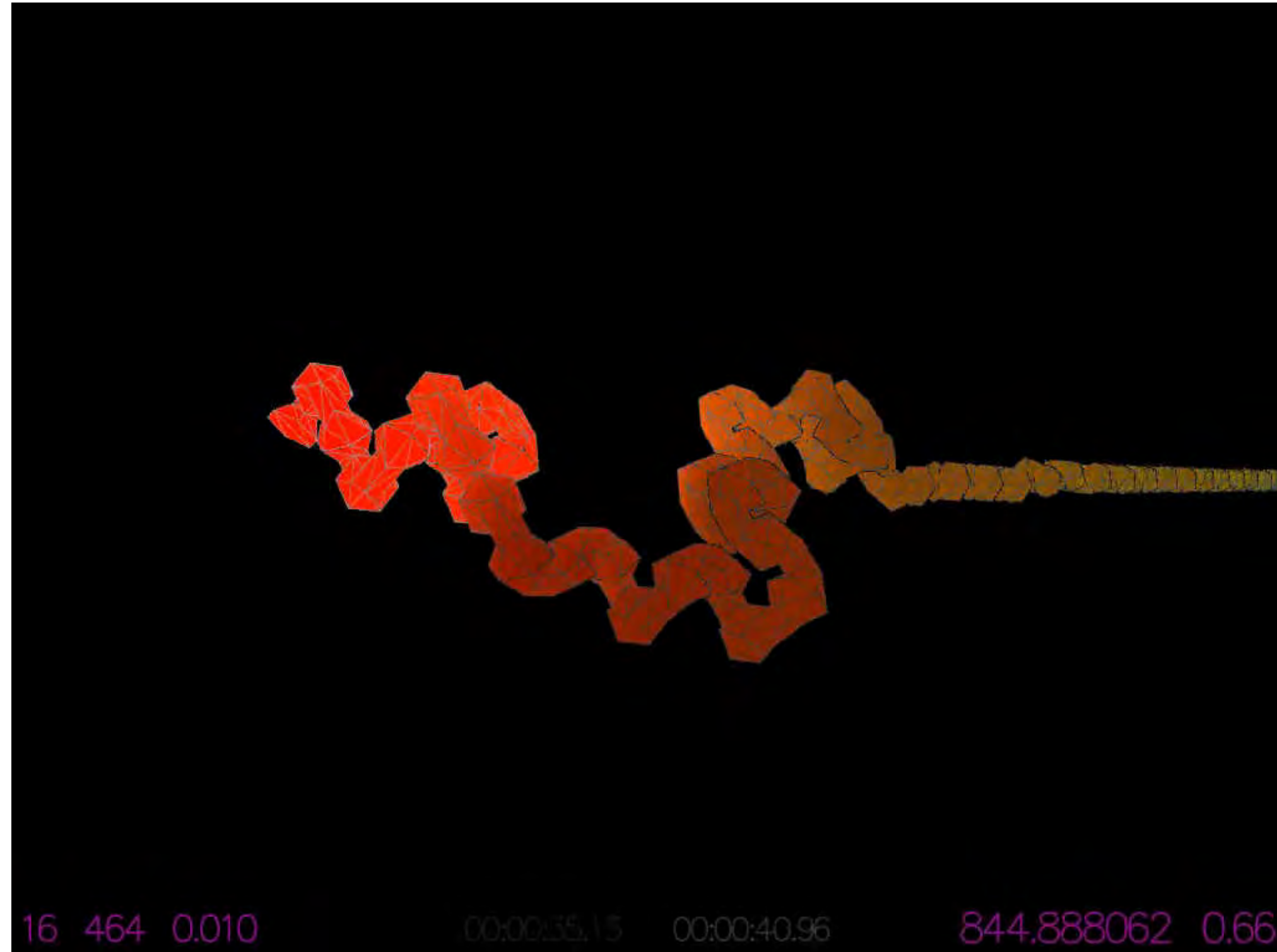






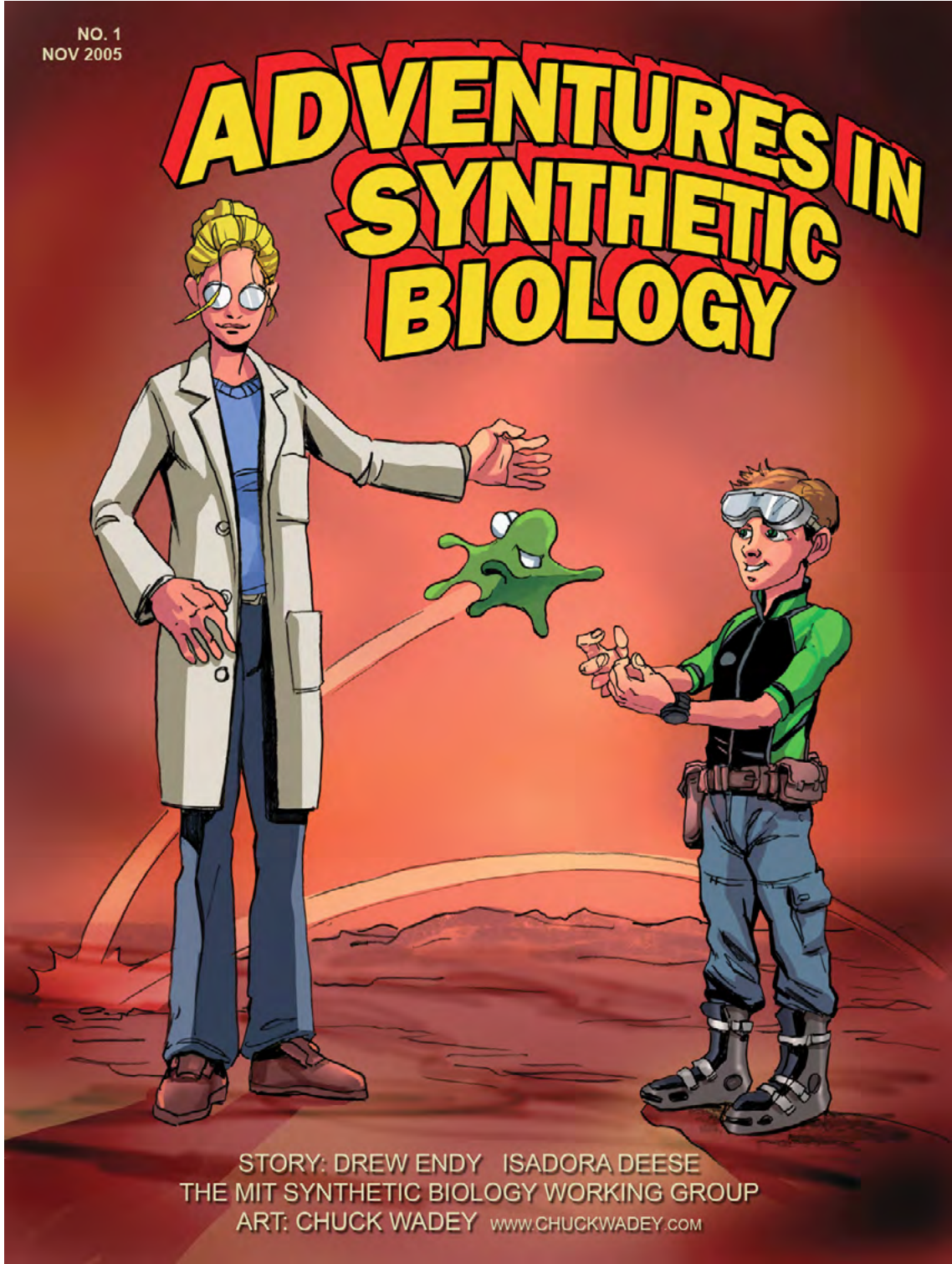


# Cheung, Demaine, Griffith, Bachrach

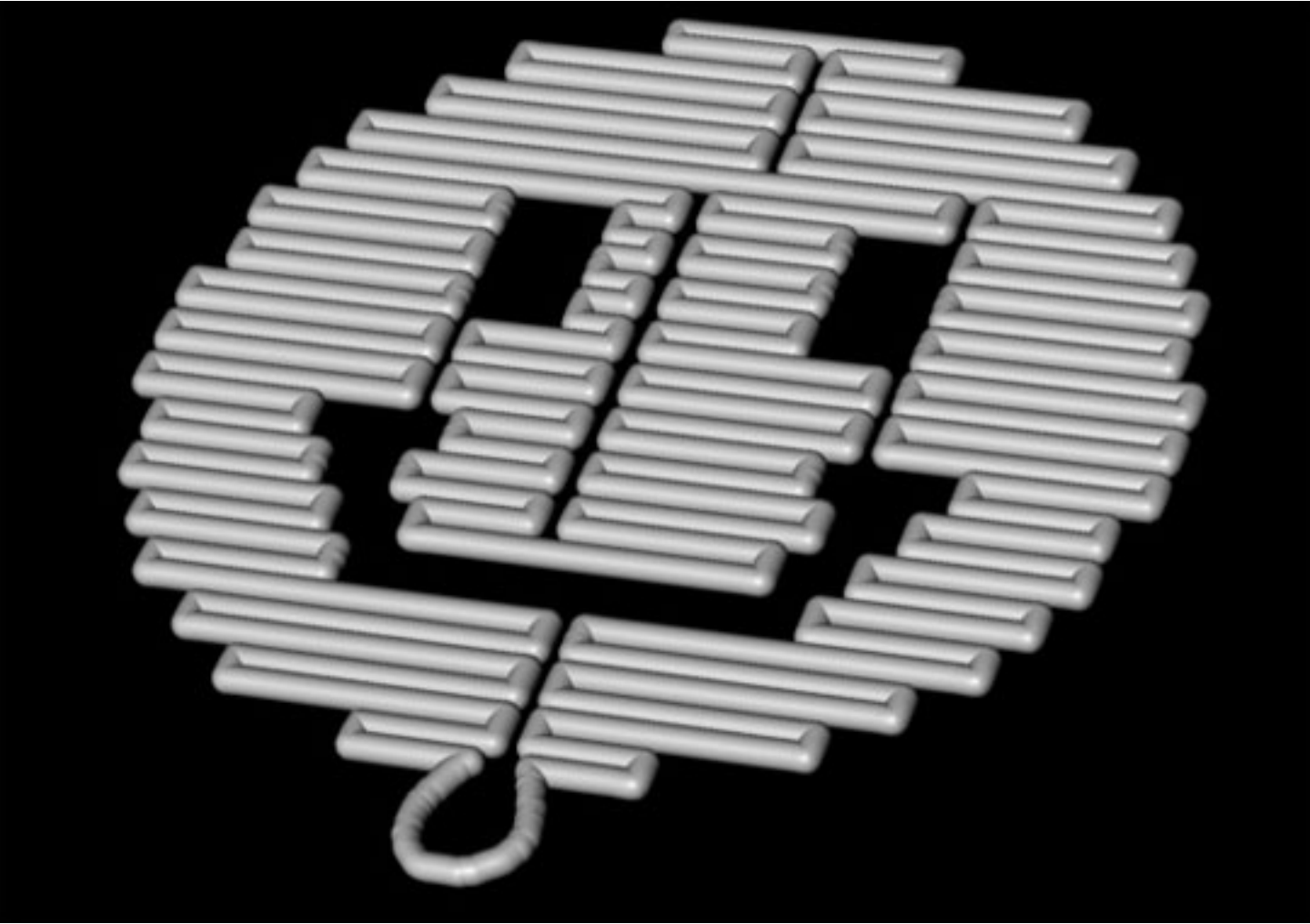
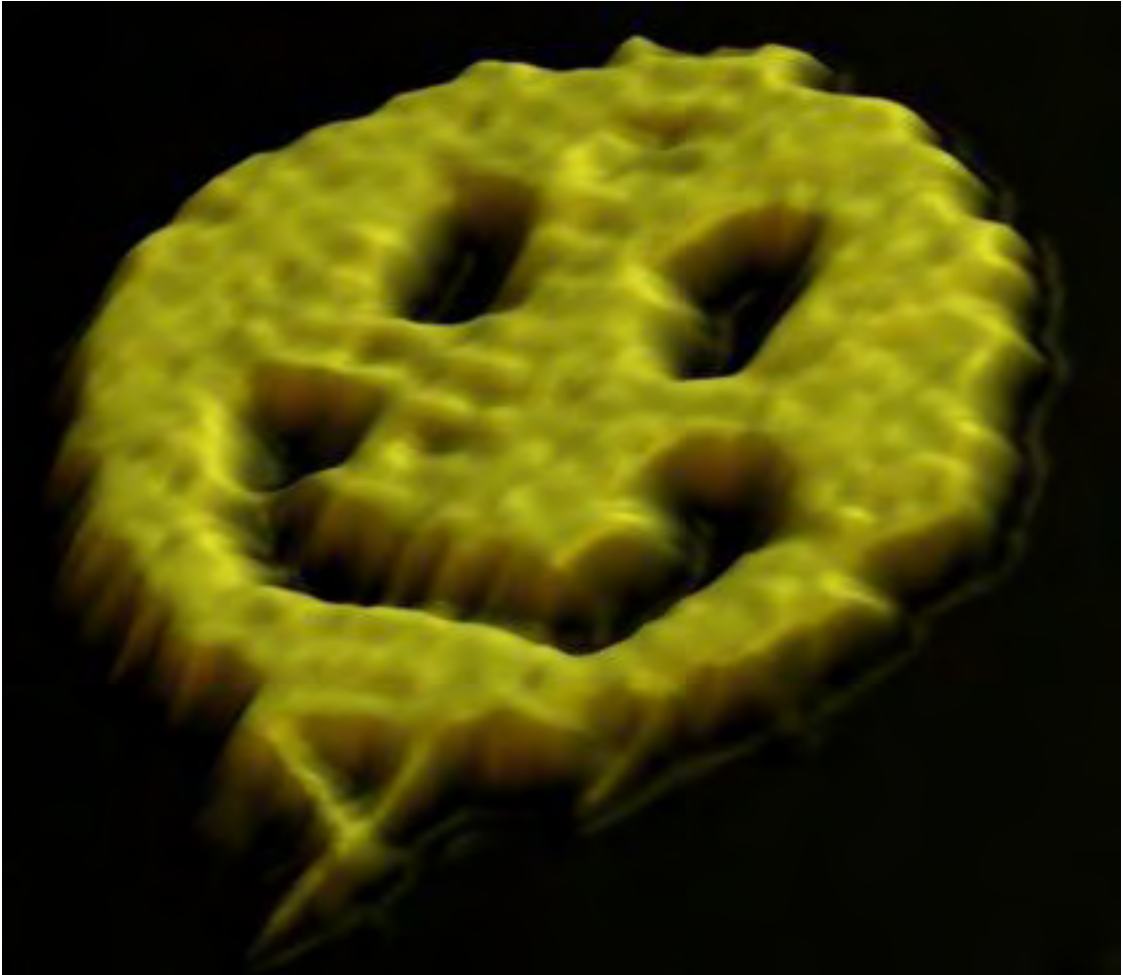




# Knight, Endy, et.al



# Rothemund





**information + stuff = awesome**